



129,000 Pound Evaluation of US-12 M.P. 10.13 to M.P 174.41 (Case #201627US12)

Executive Summary

Doug Andrus Distributing submitted a request for 129,000 pound trucking approval on US-12 between milepost (MP) 10.13 (US12/95 junction) and MP 174.41 (Montana border) for transportation of road salt, grain, fertilizer and lumber. Of note, the original request was from MP 2.831 to MP 174.41; however, MP 2.831 to MP 10.13 was previously approved. This request projects up to 171 trips annually which is a 15-25% reduction from current operations. The section of US-12 MP 10.13 to MP 14.87 is designated as a “Red Route” and as such all trucks must adhere to the 6.5-foot off-track and 115 foot overall vehicle length criteria. Milepost 14.87 to MP 174.41 is designated as a “Blue Route” where trucks must adhere to the 5.5-foot off-track and 95 foot overall vehicle length criteria. ITD Bridge Section confirms the 32 bridges on the route will safely support 129,000 pound vehicles. The Department’s Materials Section evaluation shows that increased vehicle weight with a corresponding increased number of axles will reduce loads per axle compared to 80,000 or 105,500 pound vehicles and thereby produce lower loads on the road surface and subsurface resulting in equal or lesser damage. The Office of Highway Safety analysis shows this section of US-12 has no Non-Interstate High Accident Intersection Locations (HAL) and has 11 HAL Clusters with details provided below. Department of Motor Vehicles, Materials Section, Highway Safety and Bridge Asset Management all recommend proceeding with this request.

Detailed Analysis

Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) Review

All Idaho Transportation Department routes are currently categorized by their ability to handle various extra-length vehicle combinations and their off-tracking allowances. The categories used when considering allowing vehicle combinations to carry increased axle weights above 105,500 pounds and up to 129,000 pounds are:

- Blue routes at 95 foot overall vehicle length and a 5.50-foot off-track
- Red routes at 115 foot overall vehicle length and a 6.50-foot off-track.

Off-tracking is the turning radius of the vehicle combination, which assists in keeping them safely in their lane of travel. Off-tracking occurs because the rear wheels of trailer trucks do not pivot, and therefore will not follow the same path as the front wheels. The greater the distance between the front wheels and the rear wheels of the vehicle, the greater the amount of off-track. The DMV confirms that the requested routes falls under one of the above categories and meets all length and off-tracking requirements for that route. **More specifically, the requested section of US-12 from MP 10.13 to MP 14.87 is designated as a red route and as such all trucks must adhere to the 6.5-foot off-track and 115 foot overall vehicle length criteria. Milepost 14.87 to MP 174.41 is designated as a blue route and as such all trucks must adhere to the 5.5-foot off-track and 95 foot overall vehicle length criteria.**

Bridge Review

Bridges on all publicly owned routes in Idaho, with the exception of those meeting specific criteria, are inspected every two years at a minimum to ensure they can safely accommodate vehicles. A variety of inspections may be performed including routine inspections, in-depth inspections, underwater inspections, and complex bridge inspections. All are done to track the current condition of a bridge and make repairs if needed.

When determining the truck-carrying capacity of a bridge, consideration is given to the types of vehicles that routinely use the bridge and the condition of the bridge. Load limits may be placed on a bridge if, through engineering analysis, it is determined the bridge cannot carry legal truck loads.

ITD Bridge Asset Management has reviewed the **32 bridges** pertaining to this request and has determined they will safely support the 129,000-pound truck load, provided the truck's axle configuration conforms to legal requirements. To review load rating data for each of the bridges, see the Bridge Data chart below.

Materials Section Review

The Idaho Transportation Department's 129,000 pound pilot project report to the Idaho State Legislature in 2013 states, "For pavements, axle weight is a more significant determinant of pavement damage than gross vehicle weight. Truck weight limits that allow a higher GVW distributed over more axles do not necessarily lead to higher pavement costs and can even produce savings." Based on the increased number of axles required for 129,000 pound vehicles to maintain legal axle weights, the equivalent single axle loads (ESAL) for 129,000 pound vehicles are lower than for 80,000 pound and 105,500 pound vehicles. The implementation of the 129,000 pound configuration also reduces the number of truck trips compared to performing the same work with 80,000 or 105,000 pound trucks. The reduction in truck traffic further reduces the pavement wear. Therefore, for this section of roadway, our assessment is the increased vehicle weight with a corresponding increased number of axles will reduce loads per axle compared to 80,000 or 105,500 pound vehicles and thereby produce lower loads on the road surface and subsurface resulting in equal or lesser damage.

Highway Safety Evaluation

This US-12 segment has no Non-Interstate High Accident Intersection Locations (HAL) and has 11 HAL Clusters. The locations are shown in the table below with their statewide ranking.

Analyses of the 5-year accident data (2011-2015) shows there were a total of 716 crashes involving 845 units (22 fatalities and 373 Injuries) on US-12 between MP 10.13 and 174.41 of which 41 crashes involved tractor-trailer combinations. Of the crashes involving tractor trailers, the most prevalent contributing circumstances were inattention, speed too fast for conditions, and failure to maintain lane. Twenty injuries and one of the fatalities were due to crashes with tractor trailers. The fatality was a result of the commercial vehicle crossing the centerline and colliding with the private vehicle. The private vehicle driver died at the scene.

Implementation of 129,000 pound trucking is projected to reduce truck traffic on this route.

Table of HAL Segments US-12:

| Route | Statewide Rank | Milepost Range | Length (miles) | County |
|-------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
| US 12 | 54 | 68.173-71.173 | 3 | Idaho |
| US 12 | 69 | 71.673-73.673 | 2 | Idaho |
| US 12 | 169 | 156.508-157.508 | 1 | Idaho |
| US 12 | 231.5 | 17.450-19.150 | 1.7 | Nez Perce |
| US 12 | 239 | 41.146-41.943 | 0.797 | Clearwater |
| US 12 | 283 | 59.489-60.989 | 1.5 | Lewis |
| US 12 | 284 | 75.214-76.214 | 1 | Idaho |
| US 12 | 313 | 61.489-61.989 | 0.5 | Lewis |
| US 12 | 314 | 34.818-38.818 | 4 | Nez Perce |
| US 12 | 331 | 161.008-162.285 | 1.277 | Idaho |
| US 12 | 341.5 | 133.508-135.008 | 1.5 | Idaho |

Additional Data:***Bridge Data:***

Route Number: US 12
Department: Bridge Asset Management
Date: 11/9/2016

| | | |
|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Route | From: | near Spalding, ID |
| | Milepost: | 10.13 |
| | To: | Montana Border |
| | Milepost: | 174.41 |

| Highway Number | Milepost Marker | Bridge Key | 121 |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Rating ^a (lbs) |
| 12 | 13.90 | 10385 | 208,000 |
| 12 | 14.96 | 10390 | 132,000 |
| 12 | 19.19 | 10396 | 250,000 |
| 12 | 27.11 | 10400 | 388,000 |
| 12 | 28.32 | 10403 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 34.91 | 10405 | 214,000 |
| 12 | 41.51 | 10410 | 220,000 |
| 12 | 54.49 | 10415 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 58.63 | 10420 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 66.75 | 10426 | 306,000 |
| 12 | 68.77 | 10430 | 298,000 |
| 12 | 70.48 | 10435 | 342,000 |
| 12 | 76.82 | 10440 | 140,000 |
| 12 | 82.64 | 10445 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 98.99 | 10450 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 103.93 | 10455 | 250,000 |
| 12 | 104.35 | 10457 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 105.00 | 10458 | 332,000 |
| 12 | 106.63 | 10460 | 198,000 |
| 12 | 109.95 | 10466 | 260,000 |
| 12 | 120.10 | 10470 | 132,000 |
| 12 | 122.66 | 10475 | 224,000 |
| 12 | 128.48 | 10480 | 210,000 |
| 12 | 136.38 | 10485 | 268,000 |
| 12 | 139.62 | 10490 | 170,000 |
| 12 | 142.13 | 10495 | 182,000 |
| 12 | 144.75 | 10500 | 214,000 |
| 12 | 153.81 | 10505 | 174,000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------|-------|---------|
| 12 | 155.80 | 10507 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 158.25 | 10508 | OK EJ |
| 12 | 159.39 | 10510 | 324,000 |
| 12 | 169.68 | 10515 | 240,000 |

^a: The bridge is adequate if it has a rating value greater than 121,000 pounds or is designated as "OK EJ" (okay by engineering judgment).