

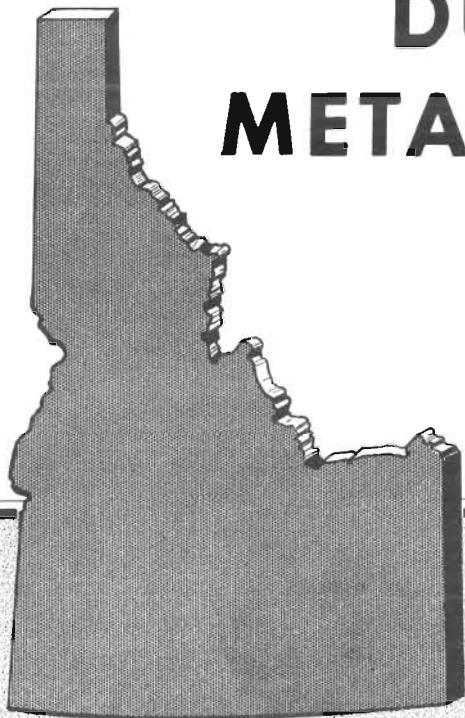
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DURABILITY OF METAL PIPE CULVERTS

APRIL 1965

RESEARCH PROJECT NO. 16



STATE OF IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

A STUDY OF THE DURABILITY OF METAL PIPE CULVERTS

April, 1965

Materials Section
Surveys and Plans Division

State of Idaho
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
Boise, Idaho

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SYNOPSIS	ii
INTRODUCTION	1
RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION	3
CONCLUSIONS	4
RECOMMENDATIONS	5
APPENDIX A - Idaho Test Method T-55	
APPENDIX B - Table I - Field Inspection Condition and Test Results on Bedding Soil	

SYNOPSIS

A field and laboratory investigation of the performance of galvanized metal pipe with particular emphasis on service life, indicates a life expectancy in excess of 40 years except in a few areas. Soil in timbered areas and in pasture lands with excess soil moisture reduced the life expectancy to less than 30 years, and in a few installations to 20 years.

The test devised by the California Highway Department using soil pH and electrical resistivity appears to give a satisfactory estimate of service life, although few installations are of an age to verify the predicted life.

It is recommended that this test be used for predicting service life, and that when the life predicted is less than 40 years, the pipe be bituminous coated.

Installations of aluminum pipe and fiber glass coated concrete box culverts were reported, but no conclusions can be drawn as their service life is insufficient to warrant any such attempt.

A STUDY OF THE DURABILITY OF METAL PIPE CULVERTS

INTRODUCTION

The Idaho Department of Highways, together with the Armco Metal Products Company, made an inspection of metal culverts during November, 1957. This inspection reviewed installations throughout southern Idaho, but winter weather and lack of manpower prevented completing the investigation to the north of Boise. The purpose of these inspections was to determine the life of pipe installations with the intent of improving selection of type of pipe, coatings and providing appropriate specifications.

The present investigation was established as a sequel to the 1957 Study. This current study checked those metal pipe installations surveyed in 1957 and extended the survey to include installations into North Idaho. Concrete pipe was not included in the current study except for concrete boxes coated with fiber glass.

The purpose of the present investigation was to supplement the 1957 report and to determine the life of metal pipe installation, determination of spelter and condition of the base metal as well as gauge. Each installation was checked for the following information:

Description of drainage area served by the pipe installation, i.e., mountainous, hilly, flat,

cultivated land, timbered, range grass land, pasture land, barnyards or stock feed areas, mine waste, etc.

The flow of water in the pipe was noted whether continuous, frequent, intermittent, etc., and if the pipe was filling with sediment, other pertinent information was noted.

Samples of soil were taken for pH and resistivity tests in the Central Laboratory.

In addition to the field information obtained, the District or Laboratory endeavored to determine the age of the pipe from records verifying these age determinations with people familiar with the maintenance of these roadways. The Laboratory tested the soil for pH value and electrical resistivity and using the California charts estimated the service life (See Appendix A). In addition, the coupons were washed carefully and checked for appearance describing the coupon as follows:

1. Like new
2. Dull - age weathered to point all zinc luster gone
3. Pin Point Rust - evidence of rust in very small areas
4. Scaly Rust - large areas of rust wherein scale can be seen
5. Pitting - rusted to the extent base metal is pitted

RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION

The results of this investigation substantiate the conclusions drawn from the 1957 study, i.e., that galvanized corrugated metal pipe, can be expected to give adequate service in the environment of southern and eastern Idaho.

The test method developed by the California Division of Highways and their service life charts appear to be satisfactory.
It appears the test method estimates the service life conservatively in all but a few installations.

Several installations are reported to have had the pipe removed or the location of the pipe was not found. In some instances, the pipe was removed due to construction or relocation of the highway. Others were evidently removed and we can only speculate removal was because of necessity, whether from deterioration or other causes.

In some instances scaly rust is evident on the pipe where the resistivity test indicates a service life twice or more its present age. These installations may have been overly optimistic in predicting service life. Only five installations have a predicted service life near to or less than the actual age. In two of these installations, the actual age exceeds the expected service life by nearly 10 years.

Pipe, in the southern part of the State, in the so-called desert area, is indicated to have service lives of greater than 40 years with a majority in excess of 50 years. Cultivated regions are indicated to have service lives in excess

of 30 years with about 2/3 greater than 50 years. Timbered lands vary from less than 20 years to more than 50 years. The average would be about 30-40 years. Pasture lands also indicate a service life in excess of 30 years. Only a very few installations have service lives approaching these predictions. The vast majority are still in fair to excellent condition considering their actual service life.

The performance of aluminum pipe and the special installation of fiber glass coated concrete are too recently installed to draw any conclusions. The tables in the Appendix B give the results of this investigation.

CONCLUSIONS

The following conclusions are made from a review of the investigation:

1. The performance of galvanized metal pipe in service indicates a life as follows:
 - a. Desert Lands - 40 to 60+ years
 - b. Cultivated Land - 30 to 60+ years
 - c. Timbered - 25 to 60+ years
 - d. Pasture - 30 to 50 years
2. Actual age of pipe (except for five installations) is less than predicted by 10-25 years and they are reported to be in fair to excellent condition.
3. The only installations indicating a service life less than 40 years are timbered areas, pasture lands, and some cultivated soils.

4. It appears that the service life of corrugated metal pipe with galvanized coating is giving good to excellent service with many installations having served in excess of 30 years and no evidence of serious distress during this investigation.

RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that the California test and criteria be used as a guide to the service life of pipe.

Asphalt coating is recommended to extend the service life wherein the service life predicted is less than 40 years.

It is recommended that the service life of pipe removed due to deterioration be reported and soil samples furnished for test to further the information available for correlation.

Cooperation of the District Maintenance and Materials personnel is necessary to obtain this record. These reports should be furnished to the Materials Engineer and the Research Engineer for correlation.

APPENDIX A

STATE OF IDAHO
 DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 BOISE, IDAHO

IDAHO T-55-64

STANDARD METHOD OF TESTS FOR
 SOIL PH AND RESISTIVITY IN ESTIMATING LIFE OF METAL CULVERT

SCOPE

1. TWO ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS DETERMINE METAL PIPE SERVICE. THE HYDROGEN-ION CONCENTRATION (PH) OF THE SOILS AND WATERS INDICATES THE DEGREE OF ACIDITY OR ALKALINITY, WHILE THE RESISTIVITY MEASUREMENTS INDICATE THE RELATIVE QUANTITY OF SOLUBLE SALTS. USING THESE VALUES THE PROBABLE SERVICE LIFE OF A METAL CULVERT CAN BE ESTIMATED ON THE ATTACHED CHART. THE TESTS ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS: PH DETERMINATION AND RESISTIVITY DETERMINATION.

pH DETERMINATION

2. (a) APPARATUS.

- (1) 150 ML. GLASS BEAKER
- (2) TEASPOON OR SMALL METAL SCOOP
- (3) WASH BOTTLE CONTAINING DISTILLED WATER
- (4) pH METER
- (5) pH STANDARD SOLUTION OF pH 7

(b) PROCEDURE.

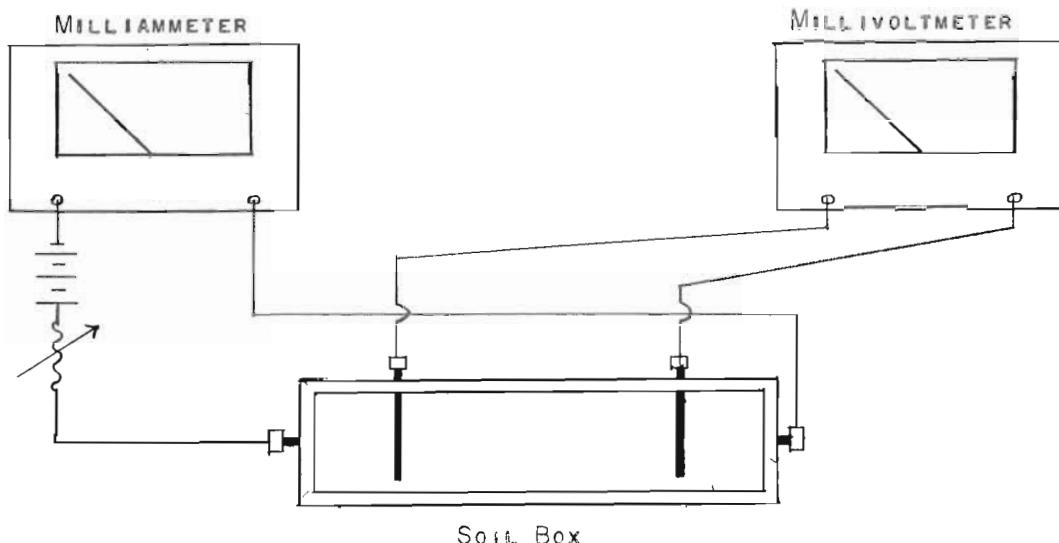
(1) CALIBRATE THE pH METER TO 7 BY USING THE STANDARD SOLUTION OF BUFFER IN A GLASS CONTAINER. ONCE STANDARDIZED THE INSTRUMENT SHOULD BE RESTANDARDIZED PERIODICALLY FOR ACCURATE TESTING.

(2) PLACE 4 ROUNDED TEASPOONS OF SOIL AND 4 TEASPOONS OF DISTILLED WATER IN A 150 ML. BEAKER AND MIX TOGETHER TO A SLURRY. PLACE THE pH METER ELECTRODE IN THE BEAKER OF SLURRY AND ALLOW THE METER NEEDLE TO STABILIZE. RECORD THIS READING AS THE pH OF THE SAMPLE.

RESISTIVITY DETERMINATION

3. (a) APPARATUS.

- (1) MILLIAMMETER
- (2) VACUUM TUBE VOLTMETER
- (3) CALIBRATED SOIL BOX
- (4) No. 8 SIEVE
- (5) ROUND ENAMELED PAN, 8-IN. DIAMETER AND 3 INCHES DEEP
- (6) STAINLESS STEEL SPOON, 13 IN. LONG
- (7) BALANCE, 2000 G. CAPACITY, ACCURATE TO 5 G.
- (8) WIRING DIAGRAM



(B) PROCEDURE.

(1) PASS WELL-MIXED REASONABLY DRY SOIL THROUGH A NO. 8 SIEVE. WEIGH OUT 650 G. OF THE SOIL SAMPLE AND PUT INTO AN 8-IN. ROUND PAN. ADD 75 ML. DISTILLED WATER TO THE SOIL AND MIX. PLACE THE MIXTURE INTO THE SOIL BOX, COMPACT IT, (MODERATE COMPACTION WITH THE FINGERS IS SUFFICIENT) AND MEASURE RESISTIVITY. REMOVE THE MIXTURE FROM THE SOIL BOX AND PUT BACK INTO THE PAN. ADD AN ADDITIONAL 50 ML. DISTILLED WATER, MIX THOROUGHLY, COMPACT SOIL IN BOX AND MEASURE RESISTIVITY. REPEAT PROCEDURE ONCE MORE. IF RESISTIVITY OF SOIL HAS NOT FOLLOWED A TREND OF HIGH RESISTIVITY, LOW RESISTIVITY, AND THEN AN INCREASE IN RESISTIVITY, CONTINUE TO ADD 50 ML. INCREMENTS OF WATER TO SOIL UNTIL THE MINIMUM RESISTIVITY IS OBTAINED.

(2) THE MINIMAL RESISTIVITY IS USUALLY OBTAINED AS THE SOIL AND WATER "PUDDLE" WHEN MIXED TOGETHER. GENERALLY THIS OCCURS DURING THE THIRD OR FOURTH INCREMENT ADDITION OF WATER. AFTER PERFORMING THE COMPLETE SEQUENCE OF TESTING NUMEROUS TIMES TO GET THE MINIMUM RESISTIVITY, A SKILLED OPERATOR CAN EXPEDITE MORE TESTS JUST BY ADDING INCREMENTS OF WATER (75 ML., 50 ML., 50 ML., ETC.) TO THE SOIL UNTIL IT STARTS TO "PUDDLE." AT THIS POINT TWO OR THREE TESTS SHOULD BE PERFORMED BY THE ADDITION OF WATER, MIXING, COMPACTING IN SOIL BOX, AND MEASURING RESISTIVITY WITH THE LOWEST READING BEING RECORDED.

(3) TO CALCULATE RESISTIVITY IN OHMS CM., USE FORMULA:

$$\frac{MV}{MA} = \text{OHMS CENTIMETERS}$$

(4) TO DETERMINE THE ESTIMATED SERVICE LIFE OF METAL CULVERT, TAKE THE MINIMUM RESISTIVITY AND pH VALUES AND LOCATE THE YEARS TO PERFORATION ON ATTACHED CHART. RECORD THIS FIGURE AS ESTIMATED TIME (YEARS) TO PERFORATION OF 16-GAGE PIPE DURING NORMAL EXPOSURE AND NO ABRASION.

REFERENCE: CALIFORNIA MATERIALS MANUAL - TEST METHOD N-643-B, JULY 1963.

CHART FOR ESTIMATING YEARS
TO PERFORATION OF METAL CULVERTS

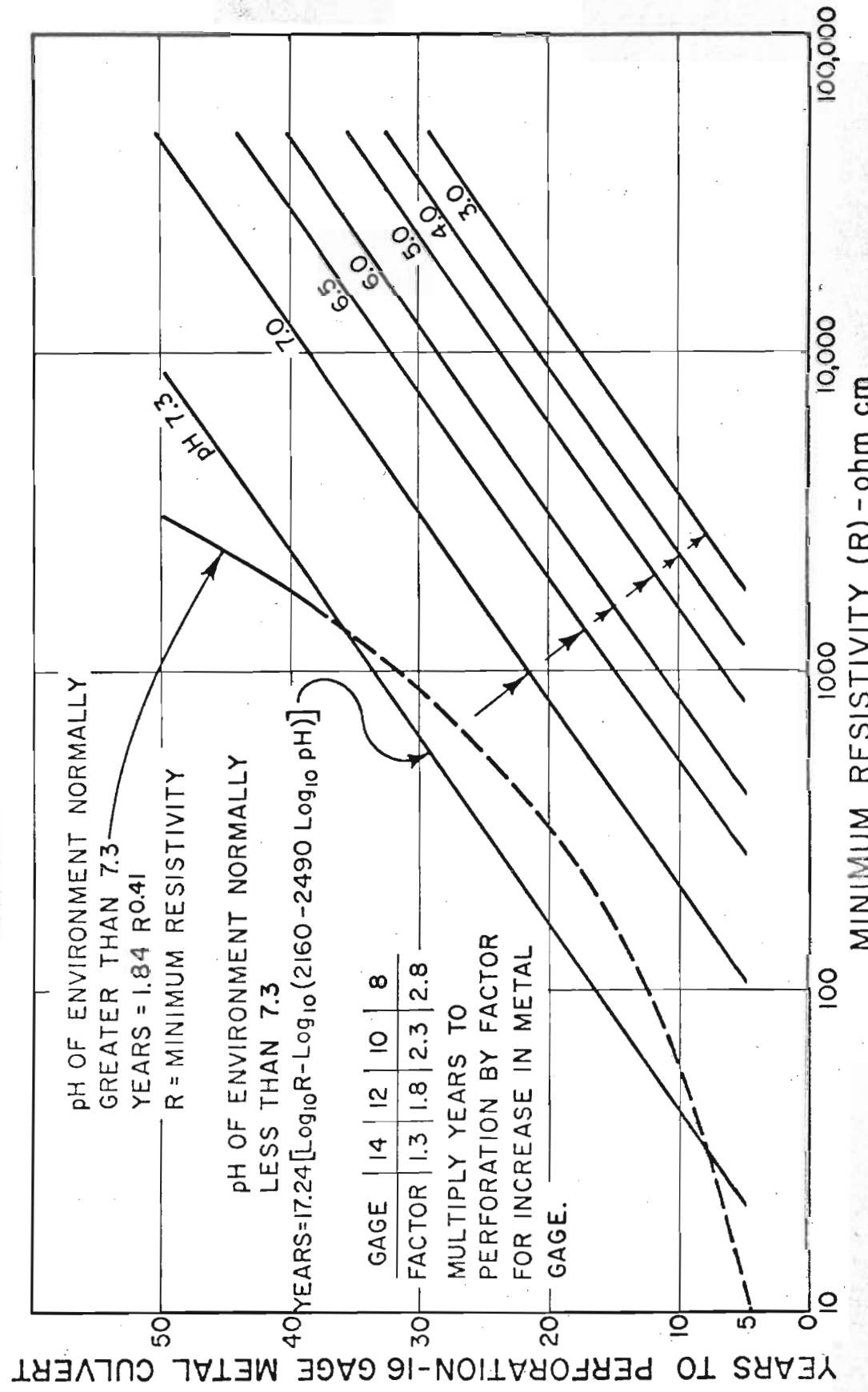


CHART FOR ESTIMATING METAL CULVERT SERVICE LIFE
CALIFORNIA DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

APPENDIX B

TABLE I
FIELD INSPECTION CONDITION AND TEST RESULTS ON BURIED SOIL

Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Characteristics of area drained	Tests on Soil		Visual Condition	Metal Thickness
					Est. Cover	Cultivation	Invert	Side & Top
					1957	1964	1957	1964
1. Bonn.	Old US 91	22.2	18"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.5	8.1	2580	2900
2. Bonn.	Old US 91	-	24"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water	8.1	8.0	3000	2400
3. Jeff.	Old US 91	147.0	24"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.8	8.1	2410	2900
4. Jeff.	Old US 91	152.5	18"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water	2'	8.2	1260	3800
5. Jeff.	Old US 91	166.0	30"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	4'	8.4	2110	3600
6. Jeff.	Old US 91	170.0	18"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	5'	8.0	7.6	1850
7. Clark	US 91	179.8	18"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	3'	8.2	2390	2600
8. Clark	US 91	184.4	18"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	2'	8.8	1950	5400
9. Clark	US 91	186.3	18"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	2'	7.9	8.8	2490
10. Clark	US 91	194.3	18"	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Desert Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Desert	2'	7.3	7.5	3600
11. Clark	US 91	194.3	18"	Range Land, Timbered Area, Desert Range Land, Timbered Area, Desert	2'	7.4	7.3	2190
12. Bing.	Old US 91	191	-	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	2'	8.4	1950	3800
13. Bing.	Co. Hwy Sweden	-	18"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	2'	8.8	1425	4000
14. Bonn.	Old US 91	130.0	18"	Cultivated Land, Pasture, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	2'	8.3	2895	3800
15. Bonn.	Old US 91	133.1	18"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	2'	8.3	2890	4000

TABLE I - Continued

Tests on Soil														
Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Diameter	Gauge	Est. Cover Ft.	Characteristics of Area Drained	Visual Condition			Metal Thickness inches			
								Invert	Side & Top	Top				
16	Bann.	OLD US 91	138.8	18"	16	2'	Has Been Removed	9.3	-	28	41	Pipe removed since 1957		
17	Jeff.	OLD US 91	153.2	18"	16	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	9.1	8.5	1565	4600	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
18	Jeff.	OLD US 91	154.5	18"	16	3'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.5	8.6	1565	4900	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
19	Jeff.	OLD US 91	155.0	18"	16	3'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.5	8.8	2460	5000	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
20	Jeff.	OLD US 91	155.6	18"	16	3'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.6	8.7	3440	5400	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
21	Jeff.	OLD US 91	155.8	18"	16	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.2	8.4	3125	6100	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
22	Bann.	US 91, 191 & 30N	64.2	18"	16	3'	Pasture, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.7	8.1	2890	3300	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
23	Bann.	US 91, 191 & 30N	62.4	24"	14	-	Unable to Locate.	7.4	1955	-	35	29	48	- Could Not Locate.
24	Bann.	US 91, 191 & 30N	61.4	36"	12	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.1	8.0	1690	2800	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
25	Bann.	US 91, 191 & 30N	59.4	18"	16	2'	Pasture, Continuous Flow of Water.	8.0	8.3	1090	2000	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
26	Bann.	US 91, 191 & 30N	57.8	24"	14	2'	Desert Rangeland, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.2	8.1	2060	3300	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
27	Bann.	OLD 422+51	36"	14	20"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.4	8.6	1720	2800	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection			
28	Bann.	OLD US 91	-	24"	14	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.4	8.7	2060	2100	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
29	Bann.	OLD US 91	480+03	36"	12	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.1	8.2	1720	2300	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		
30	Bann.	OLD US 91	582+67	24"	14	2'	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.4	8.5	1485	2600	Condition from 1957, pipe in pipe in 1964 field inspection		

TABLE I - Continued

Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Diameter	Gauge	Est. Cover Ft.	Characteristics of Area Drained	Tests on Soil		Visual Condition of Metal	Invert Side & Top	Metal Thickness Inches								
								1957	1964	Est. Life of Pipe in 1957	Est. Life of Pipe in 1964									
31	Bann.	US 91, 191 & 30N	57.9	18"	16	2'	Desert Rangeland, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.0	8.3	2345	3000	35	29	41	46	Good	Dull, Spelter Present to Pin Point Rust	Dull, Spelter Present	0.072	0.076
32	Power	OLD US 30N	278.2	18"	16	6"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.5	8.2	2500	7000	25	39	43	60+	Good - Ends Torn	Dull, Spelter Present	Dull, Spelter Present	0.068	0.067
33	Power	OLD US 30N	277.8	18"	16	6"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.8	8.6	3280	5000	25	39	48	60+	Good - Ends Bent	Dull, Spelter Present	Dull, Spelter Present	0.064	0.068
34	Power	OLD US 30N	276.9	18"	16	6"	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.8	8.2	3125	5500	25	39	46	60+	Good - Ends Torn	Dull, Spelter Present	Dull, Spelter Present	0.067	0.066
35	Power	US 30N	275.1	24"	14	2'	Has Been Removed.	7.7	-	29/3	-	25	-	43	-	Pipe Removed				
36	Minid.	US 30N	-	36"	12	4'	Has Been Removed.	8.5	-	1220	-	36	-	34	-	Pipe Removed				
37	Cassia	US 30S	267.2	18"	16	1'	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	9.8	7.7	782	1550	33	31	29	35	Good	Scaly Rust to no Spelter	Spelter Gone to Dull, Spelter Present	0.066	0.058
38	Cassia	US 30S	270.4	18"	16	1'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	9.0	8.5	2190	2350	31	33	41	42	Excellent	Pin Point Rust	Dull, Spelter Present	-	0.062
39	Cassia	US 30S	-	24"	14	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	9.1	9.2	1095	2000	31	33	43	51	Excellent	Dull, Spelter Present	Dull, Spelter Present	0.091	0.089
40	Twin Falls	OLD US 93	-	18"	16	3'	Unable to Locate	8.4	-	2735	-	27	30	44	-	Inaccessible				
41	Twin Falls	OLD US 93	-	18"	16	2'	Has Been Removed	7.7	-	2345	-	27	-	40	-	Pipe Removed				
42	Twin Falls	OLD US 93	-	30"	14	15'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.7	7.4	1880	2450	27	37	48	52	Excellent	Dull, Spelter Present	Dull, Spelter Present	0.079	0.082
43	Twin Falls	US 30	174.5	24"	14	3'	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.2	7.7	1880	1200	20	44	49	42	Good	Pin Point Rust	Dull, Spelter Present	0.083	0.087
44	Twin Falls	US 30	163.4	18"	16	6"	Has Been Removed	8.3	-	3120	-	20	-	48	-	Pipe Removed				
45	Gooding	US 30	162.4	12"	16	1'	Has Been Removed	8.1	-	1875	-	28	-	38	-	Pipe Removed				

TABLE I - Continued

Site No.	County	Route	Tests on Soil				Est. Life of Pipe in Years/Estimated Installation Date	Condition from 1957 to 1964 Field Inspection	Metal Thickness Inches Side Invert Top		
			Mile Post	Diameter	Gauge	Characteristics of Area Drained	Visual Condition				
46	Gooding	US 30	161.0	18"	16	1'	Cultivated Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.5	7.9	2500 1700	
47	Gooding	OLD SH 46	2.0	18"	16	2'	Pasture, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.4	7.4	2660 1750	
48	Gooding	OLD SH 46	2.8	18"	16	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.1	8.3	3160 6100	
49	Gooding	OLD SH 46	2.6	24"	14	4'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.2	7.9	3350 4100	
50	Jerome	SH 79	4.2	30"	14	2'	Cultivated Land, Frequent Flow of Water.	8.0	7.7	2060 1850	
51	Jerome	SH 79	4.0	12"	16	2'	Unable to Locate	8.8	-	1640 -	
52	Elmore	JS 30, 107.6 20-26	36"	12	4'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.6	8.3	1875 1300		
53	Elmore	OLD US 30	-	24"	14	8'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.8	7.8	4375 3600	
54	Ada	OLD US 30	-	18"	16	3'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.0	7.9	1640 2200	
55	Ada	OLD US 30	-	16"	16	8'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.5	8.3	2140 2700	
56	Ada	OLD US 30	-	24"	14	-	Unable to Locate	8.1	-	2345 -	
57	Ada	OLD US 30	74.5	18"	16	-	Unable to Locate	8.1	-	1250 -	
58	Ada	US 30, 69.0 20-26	18"	16	4"	Has Been Removed	7.5	-	2345 -		
59	Ada	US 30, 66.1 20-26	18"	16	4"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.5	8.3	1875 2200		
60	Ada	OLD US 30	64.6	54"	10	6"	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water.	8.4	7.5	2140 2200	

TABLE I - Continued

Tests on Soil											
Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Diameter	Gauge Fc.	Characteristics of Area Drained	Est. Cover	Est. Life of Pipe	Est. Life of Pipe	Visual Condition	Metal Thickness
61	Ada	US 30	51.8	18"	16	1'	Cultivated Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.4	7.1	2815	2750
62	Payette	US 30 SH 52	-	18"	16	1'	Cultivated Land, Pasture, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.5	7.2	1565	3100
63	Gem	OLD SH 52	-	12"	16	1'	Cultivated Land, Pasture, Frequent Flow of Water.	6.7	7.0	5320	5500
64	Gem	SH 16	34.9	18"	16	6"	Has Been Removed.	6.8	-	4300	-
65	Gem	SH 16	34.9	18"	16	2'	Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.1	8.7	3120	2100
66	Gem	SH 16	35.9	36"	12	3'	Has Been Removed	7.9	-	2190	-
67	Ada	SH 16	37.8	36"	12	2'	Has Been Removed	7.2	-	4220	-
68	Ada	SH 44	44.8	18"	16	1'	Has Been Removed	7.1	-	2810	-

101	Boise	SH 15	9.1	36"	12	3'	Cultivated Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.5	-	2800	38
102	Boise	SH 15	18.6	18"	16	4'	Pasture, Intermittent Flow of Water.	7.8	-	2800	40
103	Boise	SH 15	24.6	24"	14	15'	Cultivated Land, Frequent Flow of Water.	6.8	-	21500	37
104	Boise	SH 15	30.0	24"	14	5'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Frequent Flow of Water.	6.7	-	14000	34
105	Valley	SH 15	93.9	24"	14	2'	Timbered Area, Desert Rangeland, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.0	-	46000	28
106	Valley	SH 15	96.6	18"	16	2'	Pasture, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.4	-	6300	28
107	Wash.	US 95	110.4	18"	16	3'	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.4	-	1500	38

* * * * * Numbers 69 through 100 unused numbers

TABLE I - Continued

Trees on Soil											
Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Diameter Gauge	Est. Cover Ft.	Characteristics of Area Drained	1957		1964		Metal Thickness Inches
							Invert	Side & Top	Invert	Side	
108	Wash.	US 95	136.3	18"	16	2' Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.8	6000	27	44	Good
109	Adams	US 95	159.1	18"	16	3' Hilly Land, Timbered Areas, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.4	5100	49	32	Good
110	Adams	SH 15	106.8	18"	16	5' Hilly Land, Timbered Areas, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.5	9500	43	21	Good
111	Valley	SH 15	102.3	18"	16	2' Hilly Land, Timbered Areas, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.0	2500	37	27	Good
112	Idaho	US 95	198.2	18"	16	1' Hilly Land, Continuous Flow of Water.	7.0	12000	33	31	Good
113	Idaho	US 95	219.5	18"	16	1' Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.1	4150	23	41	Good
114	Idaho	US 95	228.8	18"	16	2' Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	8.0	12000	32	32	Excellent
115	Idaho	US 95	231.9	18"	16	2' Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.6	5000	35	29	Good
116	Idaho	US 95	272.5	18"	16	3.5' Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water.	7.0	11000	33	31	Good
117	Idaho	US 95	277.6	24"	14	3'-4' Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water.	7.0	9000	33	31	Excellent
118	Nez Perce	US 95	311.9	24"	14	4' Cultivated Land, Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water.	7.9	5800	39	25	Good
119	Nez Perce	US 95	309.7	18"	16	4' Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.2	11000	39	25	Excellent
120	Lewis	US 95	296.2	24"	14	6' Hilly Land, Timbered Areas, Intermittent Flow of Water.	7.2	6000	61	3	60+ Excellent, Asphalt Dipped Pipe
121	Lewis	US 95	293.0	60"	8	10'-12' Hilly Land, Timbered Areas, frequent Flow of Water.	7.4	6000	61	3	60+ Excellent, Asphalt Dipped Pipe
122	Latah	US 95	367.3	18"	16	5'-20' Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water.	6.6	9000	42	22	Good

TABLE I - Continued

Tests on Soil											
Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Diameter	Gauge	Cover Ft.	Characteristics of Area Drained	Est. Life of Pipe			
								1957	1964 Installed	1964 Field Inspection	Metal thickness inches
									Invert	Side & Top	
123	Ben.	US 95	389.9	18"	16	5'-10'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.2	40000	34	30+ Good to Fair, End Dented
124	Ben.	US 95	401.4	24"	14	6'	Cultivated Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.3	9300	40	60+ Good
125	Koot.	US 95	430.8	18"	16	1.5'	Timbered Area, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.8	10000	36	28 Fair
126	Koot.	US 95	436.8	18"	16	2'	Ridge, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.8	34000	36	50+ Good
127	Shos.	US 10	59.2	36"	12	10'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Continuous Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	5.8	46000	45	19 Good, Water Covering Invert
128	Shos.	US 10	53.5	30"	14	20'	Hilly Land, Mine Area, Continuous Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.1	15000	41	23 Fair, Rusty Perforated in Places
129	Koot.	US 10	29.7	60"	10	2'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Continuous Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.8	10000	56	8 60+ Excellent, Asphalt Dipped, Water Flowing Through
130	Koot.	US 10	28.7	24"	14	3"-20'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.6	16000	56	8 38+ Excellent, Asphalt Dipped
131	Bonner	US 95	473.2	18"	16	1"-4'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.8	41000	50	14 50+ Excellent
132	Bonner	US 95	482.1	18"	16	20'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Intermittent Flow of Water.	6.8	25000	50	14 50+ Excellent
133	Ben.	Alt. US 95	425.2	18"	16	4'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.0	4700	39	25 Good
134	Ben.	Alt. US 95	419.1	18"	16	4'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.6	19000	34	30 40+ Good
135	Latah	SH 7	343.8	18"	16	5"-10'	Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Cultivated Land.	6.6	9500	40	24 39 Good
136	Latah	SH 7	340.0	24"	14	6'	Cultivated Land, Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water.	6.8	6500	41	23 56 Excellent Asphalt Dipped
137	Lewis	US 12	52.7	36"	12	3'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Continuous Flow of Water.	7.0	14000	37	27 60+ Fair

TABLE I - Continued

Tests on Soil											
Site No.	County	Route	Mile Post	Diameter	Gauge	Est. Cover Ft.	Characteristics of Area Drained	Age	Install Date	Life of Pipe in Condition from 1957 to 1964 Field Inspection	Metal Thickness Inches
138	Idaho	US 12	69.9	18"	16	6'-10'	Cultivated Land, Hilly Land, Timbered Areas, Intermittent Flow of Water.	6.9	1960	37	45
139	Levi	US 95	296.1	6"	8' - 3'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Continuous Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.2	3600	61	3	60+
140	Levi	US 95	294.2	12"	6' - 8' - 10"	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Continuous Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.0	3500	61	3	60+
141	Shosh.	US 10	1351+00	-	Conc.	10'	Mine Area, Continuous Flow of Water.	6.3	1750	63	1
142	Shosh.	US 10	1336+90	-	Conc.	2'	Mine Area, Continuous Flow of Water.	6.0	3900	63	1
143	Elmore	SH 68	135.0	18"	16	10'	Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.2	4200	63	1
144	Elmore	SH 68	133.2	24"	14	5'	Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	7.0	13000	63	1
145	Elmore	SH 68	132.7	18"	16	5'	Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water,	7.3	4700	63	1
146	Elmore	SH 68	132.2	30"	14	10'-15'	Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.6	5900	63	2
147	Elmore	SH 68	131.7	36"	12	5'	Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.2	2800	63	1
148	Elmore	SH 68	131.6	24"	14	6'	Hilly Land, Frequent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.9	12000	63	1
149	Elmore	SH 68	130	24"	14	4' - 6'	Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.7	4600	63	1
150	Elmore	SH 68	129.4	24"	14	4'	Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.3	3200	63	1
151	Elmore	SH 68	129.3	24"	14	5'	Hilly Land, Intermittent Flow of Water, Sediment in Pipe.	6.4	5300	63	1
152	Elmore	SH 68	128.9	5'	12	4'	Hilly Land, Timbered Area, Desert Rangeland, Continuous Flow of Water.	6.0	3900	63	1

TABLE I - Continued